***5.4.4*** *Explain the principal events related to the United States’ involvement in World War II —including the bombing of Pearl Harbor, the invasion in Normandy, Pacific island hopping, the bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki—and the role of key figures in this involvement such as Winston Churchill, Franklin D. Roosevelt, Joseph Stalin, and Adolf Hitler.*

***5.4.6*** *Summarize key developments in technology, aviation, weaponry, and communication and explain their effect on World War II and the economy of the United States.*

***1. How did developments in technology, aviation, weaponry, and communication impact WWII and the US economy during and after the war?***

a. The increase in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lifted the US out of the Depression. Medicines such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helped people live longer lives.

b. Aviation: Improved \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could fly farther. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could be used to track and spot enemy planes. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were developed which led to increased personal and business air travel.

c. Communications: Secret coded communication led to the development of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to break the codes.

d. Weaponry: The US raced to develop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bombs before Germany did. This technology has increased government spending which stimulated the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It also led to the use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ energy as a clean and renewable energy source.

***2. How did Albert Einstein help the US become a leading world power?***

Einstein was a Jewish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who fled Germany and came to the US. He is known for his theory of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He convinced Roosevelt to start the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Project which developed the atomic bomb, based on his work.

**3. What strategies and events brought about the end of WWII?**

The Allies’ European strategy was to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ North Africa, Italy, and finally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, France, which finally led to the surrender of the Axis in Europe. In the Pacific, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-hopping strategy allowed US bombers to get close enough to invade Japan. When Roosevelt died, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decided to drop atom bombs on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Nagasaki, finally leading to Japan’s surrender and the end of WWII.

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